Master of Science in Computer Science (M.Sc.)

I- SEMESTER

Code	Name of the subject	Periods/week		Max. Marks		Total	Credits
		Theory	Lab	Ext.	Int.		
MSCS 1.1	Discrete Mathematical Structures	4	--	70	30	100	4
MSCS 1.2	Data Structures & File Structures	4	--	70	30	100	4
MSCS 1.3	Computer Organization& Architecture	4	--	70	30	100	4
MSCS 1.4	Object oriented Programming using C++ & JAVA	4	--	70	30	100	4
MSCS 1.5	Advanced Computer Networks	4	--	70	30	100	4
MSCS 1.6	Data & File Structures Lab	--	3	50	50	100	2
MSCS 1.7	Computer Organization Lab	--	3	50	50	100	2
Total		**20**	**6**	**450**	**250**	**700**	**24**

Master of Science in Computer Science (M.Sc.)

I SEMESTER MSCS 1.1	Discrete Mathematical Structures	
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

1. **Sets, relations and functions:** Operations on sets, relations and functions, binary relations, partial ordering relations, equivalence relations, principles of mathematical induction.

2. Permutations and combinations**;** recurrence relation and generating functions.

3. **Algebraic structures and morphisms:** Algebraic structures with one binary operation - semigroups, monoids and groups, congruence relation and quotient structures. Free and cyclic monoids and groups, permutation groups, substructures, normal subgroups.

4. Algebraic structures with two binary operations, Lattices, Principle of Duality, Distributive and Complemented Lattices, Boolean Lattices and Boolean Algebras, Uniqueness of Finite Boolean Algebras, Boolean Functions and Boolean Expressions, Propositional Calculus.

5. **Mathematical logic:** Syntax, semantics of Propositional and predicate calculus, valid, satisfiable and unsatisfiable formulas, encoding and examining the validity of some logical arguments.

6. **Proof techniques:** forward proof, proof by contradiction, contrapositive proofs, proof of necessity and sufficiency.

7. **Graph Theory:** Graphs and digraphs, trees, Eulerian cycle and Hamiltonian cycle, adjacency and incidence matrices, vertex colouring, planarity.

Text Book

1. J. P. Tremblay and R. P. Manohar, Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2001.

Reference Books:

1. Kenneth H. Rosen, Discrete Mathematics and its Applications, Tata McGraw-Hill.
2. C. L. Liu, **Elements of Discrete Mathematics**, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2000.

MSCS 1.2	Data Structures & File Structures	
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

PART - A

Introduction to Data Structures

The Stack: Primitive operations – As an Abstract Data Type – Implementing the Stack operations using Arrays, and Structures

Queues:: The Queue as Abstract Data Type – Sequential Representation ,Types of Queues – Operations – Implementation using Arrays, and Structures

Linked List: Operations – Implementation of Stacks, Queues and priority Queues. Circular Lists: Insertion, Deletion and Concatenation Operations _ Stacks and Queues as Circular Lists _ Doubly Linked Lists _Applications.

Trees: Binary Trees Operations and Applications. Binary Tree Representation: Node Representation – Implicit array Representation – Choice of Representation – Binary Tree Traversal – Threaded Binary Trees and their Traversal – Trees and their Applications

Tree Searching: Insertion into a Binary Search Tree – Deleting from a Binary Search Tree – Efficiency of Binary Search Tree operation

PART - B

File Processing Operations
Physical and logical files, opening, reading & writing and closing files in C, seeking and special characters in files, physical devices and logical files, file-related header files in C

Secondary Storage

Disks – organization, tracks, sectors, blocks, capacity, non-data overhead, cost of a disk access,Magnetic Tape – types, performance, organization estimation of tape length and data transmission times

Journey and buffer Management

File manager, I/O buffer, I/O processing, buffer strategies and bottlenecks

File Structure Concepts

A stream file, field structures, reading a stream of fields, record structures and that uses a length indicator, Mixing numbers and characters – use of a hex dump, reading the variable length records from the files

Managing records in C files

Retrieving records by keys, sequential search, direct access, choosing a record structure and record length, header records, file access and file organization

Organizing files for performance

Data compression, reclaiming space – record deletion and storage compaction, deleting fixed-length records for reclaiming space dynamically, deleting variable-length records, space fragmentation, replacement strategies.

Indexing

Index, A simple index with an entry sequenced file, basic operations on an indexed, entry sequenced file, indexes that are too large to hold in memory, indexing to provide access by multiple keys, retrieval using combination of secondary keys, improving the secondary index structure – inverted lists

Indexed sequential file access and prefix B$^+$ Trees

Indexed sequential access, maintaining a sequence set, adding a simple index to the sequence set, the content of the index: separators instead of keys, the simple prefix B$^+$ tree, simple prefix B$^+$ tree maintenance, index set block size, internal set block size, internal structure of index set blocks: a variable order B-tree, loading a simple prefix B$^+$ tree

Hashing

Collisions in hashing, a simple hashing algorithms, hashing functions and record distributions, memory requirements, collision resolution by progressive overflow, buckets, deletions.

Textbooks:

1. Data Structures Using C and C++ Yddish Langsam, Moshe J. Augenstein and Aaron
   M. Tanenbaum, Prentice Hall Of India (2nd Edition) (Chapters 1 to 8)

2. Data Structures, Algorithms and Applications with C++, Sahani Mc-Graw Hill.

3. File Structures – An Object Oriented Approach with C^{++} by Michael J. Folk, Bill Zoellick
   and Greg Riccardi,, Pearson

MSCS 1.3	Computer Organization & Architecture	
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		Credits:4
Internal: 30 Marks	University Exam: 70 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

1. **Register Transfer and Micro operations:**
   Register Transfer Language, Register Transfer, Bus and Memory Transfers, Arithmetic Micro operations, Logic Micro operations, Shift Micro operations, Arithmetic Logic Shift Unit.

2. **Basic Computer Organization and Design:**
   Instruction Codes, Computer Registers, Computer Instructions, Timing and Control, Instruction Cycle, Memory-Reference Instructions, Input-Output and Interrupt, Complete Computer Description, Design of Basic Computer, Design of Accumulator Logic.

3. **Micro programmed Control**:
   Control Memory, Address Sequencing, Micro program Example, Design of Control Unit.

4. **Central Processing Unit:**
   Introduction, General Register Organization, Stack Organization, Instruction Formats, Addressing Modes, Data Transfer and Manipulation, Program Control, Reduced Instruction Set Computer(RISC)

5. **Input/output Organization:**
   Peripheral Devices, I/O interface, Asynchronous data transfer, Modes of transfer, priority Interrupt, Direct memory access, Input-Output Processor (IOP), Serial Communication.

6. **Memory Organization**:
   Memory Hierarchy, Main memory, Auxiliary memory, Associate Memory, Cache Memory, and Virtual memory, Memory Management Hardware.

7. **Overview of Computer Architecture:**
   Evolution of Computer Systems, Parallelism in Uni- processor System, Parallel Computer Structures, Architectural Classification Schemes, Parallel Processing Applications.

Text Book:

1. Computer System Architecture, M. Morris Mano, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., Third Edition, Sept. 2008 .

2. Computer Architecture and Parallel Processing, Kai Hwang and Faye A. Briggs, McGraw Hill, International Edition1985.

Reference Book:

1. Computer Architecture and Organization, William Stallings, PHI Pvt. Ltd., Eastern Economy Edition, Sixth Edition, 2003.

2. ‒Computer System Architecture‖, John. P. Hayes.

3. Computer Architecture A quantitative approach 3rd edition John L. Hennessy & David A. Patterson Morgan Kufmann (An Imprint of Elsevier).

MSCS 1.4	Object oriented Programming Using C++ & JAVA	
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

1. **Fundamentals of object oriented programming:** Introduction to Object Oriented Paradigm, procedural Paradigm, Benefits Of OOP, An Overview Of Classes, Objects and Methods, Inheritance and Polymorphism.

2. **Basic OF C ++**: Structure Of C++ Program, Data Types And Declaration, Expressions And Operator Precedence, Program Flow Control, Functions, Scope of Variables, Inline Functions and Default Arguments, Dynamic Allocation New And Delete Operators.

3. **Classes & Objects:** Classes And Objects, User Defined Data Types, Constructors & Destructors, Controlling and Accessibility, Class Members, Member Functions, Friend Functions, This Pointer, Static and Constant Member Functions, Type Conversions, Function selection, Friend Functions , Function Adapters, String Library, Class Templates, Function Templates, Member Function Templates.

4. **Inheritance & Polymorphism:** Derived Classes, Syntax Of Derived Classes, Making Private Members Inheritable, Single, Multilevel, Multiple, Hierarchical, Hybrid Inheritance, Polymorphism, Operator Overloading , Function Overloading , Pointers, pointers to objects, this pointer, pointers to derived classes, virtual and pure virtualfunctions.

5. **Introduction to JAVA**: Applets & Applications, Structure of Java Program, Introduction to Classes and Objects, Arrays, strings and Vectors.

6. **Packages and Interface, and Multi threading:** Packages, Interfaces, creating, extending, stopping, blocking threads, thread states, thread methods, exceptions, priority in threads, synchronization, Runnable interface.

7. **Exception Handling In C++ & Java :** Exception, Handling, Throwing Exceptions, Try Blocks, Handlers, Exception Specification, Standard Exceptions And Uses.

8. **Streams & Files**: Managing Console I/O Operations, Working With Files Using Assert.H, Signal.H, Managing I/O Files In Java.

Text Books:

1. Object Oriented Programming in C++ , Robert Lafore

2. Introduction to JAVA PROGRAMMING by Y.Daniel Liang (PHI)

References:

1. Object Oriented Programming in C++: N. Barkakati, PHI

2. Object Oriented Programming using C++, Ira Pohl, PEARSON EDUCATIO

3. JAVA 2.0- Complete Reference : Herbert Schildt & F. Naughton.

4. Object oriented Programming using C++: E. Balagurusamy, PHI.

5. Programming with JAVA- A primer: E. Balagurusamy, PHI

MSCS 1.5	Advanced Computer Networks	
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

1. **Introduction to Computer Networks:** Introduction, Network Hardware, Network Software, Reference Models, Data Communication Services & Network Examples, Internet Based Applications.

2. **Data Communications:** Transmission Media, Wireless Transmission, Multiplexing, Switching, Transmission in ISDN, **Broad** Band ISDN , ATM Networks,

3. Data Link Control, Error Detection & Correction, Sliding Window Protocols, LANs & MANs: IEEE Standards for LANs & MANs-IEEE Standards 802.2, 802.3, 802.4, 802.5, 802.6, High Speed LANs.

4. **Design Issues in Networks:** Routing Algorithms, Congestion Control Algorithms, Net work Layer in the Internet, IP Protocol, IP Address, Subnets, and Internetworking.

5. **Internet Transport Protocols:** TRANSPORT Service, Elements of Transport Protocols, TCP and UDP Protocols, Quality of Service Model, Best Effort Model, Network Performance Issues.

6. Over View of DNS, SNMP, Electronic Mail, FTP, TFTP, BOOTP, HTTP Protocols, World Wide Web, Firewalls.

7. **Network Devices:** Over View of Repeaters, Bridges, Routers, Gateways, Multiprotocol Routers, Brouters, Hubs, Switches, Modems, Channel Service Unit CSU, Data Service Units DSU, NIC, Wireless Access Points, Transceivers, Firewalls, Proxies.

8. **Advanced Concepts in Networks:** Over View of Cellular Networks, Adhoc Networks, Mobile Adhoc Networks, Sensor Networks, Virtual Private Networks .Delay Tolerant Networks DTN, Ipvs,.

Text Book:

1.   Computer Networks, Andrews S Tanenbaum,, Edition 5, PHI, ISBN:-81-203-1165-5

References:
1.   Data Communications and Networking , Behrouz A Forouzan , Tata McGraw-Hill Co Ltd , Second Edition, ISBN: 0-07-049935-7
2.   Computer networks, Mayank Dave,   CENGAGE.
3.   Computer networks, A system Approach, 5th ed, Larry L Peterson and Bruce S Davie, Elsevier.
4.   An Engineering Approach to Computer Networks-S.Keshav, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education.
5.   Understanding communications and Networks, 3rd Edition, W.A. Shay, Thomson.

MSCS 1.6	Advanced Computer Networks Lab	
Instruction: 3 Periods/week		**Credits:2**
Internal: 50 Marks	**University Exam: 50 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

Implementation of following problems using C++

1. To implement various operations such as insertion, deletion, display on the following ADTs
   a) Stack   b) Queues   c) Single linked lists.

2. To perform the following using ADT Stack
   a) To convert the given infix expression to postfix expression
   b) To evaluate a postfix expression

3. To implement insert, delete, display, traverse forward and traverse backward on a doubly linked list

4. To implement insert, delete, inorder, postorder and preorder traversals on a binary search tree.

5. Implement the following simple file manipulations
   a) to read a text file and copy it character by character to another output file.
   b) to check whether a given file exists or not.
   c) to read numeric data from a text file.
   d) to create a text file, write sentences into it from the keyboard.
   e) to copy a source file, line by line into a destination file.

6. Write a C++ program to read an integer n, and display the nth line from the text file onto the screen.

7. Write a C++ program to print the number of lines, number of words, and number of characters in a given file.

8. To implement dictionaries using hashing with different hash functions.

9. To perform various operations on B-tree.

MSCS 1.7	Computer Organization Lab	
Instruction: 3 Periods/week		**Credits:2**
Internal: 50 Marks	**University Exam: 50 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

I – CYCLE : Digital Logic Design Experiments

1. TTL Characteristics and   TTL IC Gates

2. Multiplexers & Decoders

3. Flip-Flops

4. Counters

5. Shift Registers

6. Binary Adders & Subtractors

7. A L U

II – CYCLE: 8085 Assembly Language Programming :

1. 8085 Assembly Language Programming according to theory
course microprocessors-I using the following trainers :

    Keyboard Monitor of 8085µP Trainer.
    Serial Monitor of 8085µP Trainer with Terminal
    8085 Line Assembler of 8085µP Trainer with PC as Terminal
    8085 Cross Assembler using In-Circuit Emulator (ICE) with 8085µP
    Trainer and
    PC as Terminal
    Graded Problems are to be used accord in to the syllabus of
    COMPUTER ORGANIZATION

2. PENTIUM CLASS PC ARCHITECTURE
FAMILIARIZATION HARDWARE & SOFTWARE PARTS
DEMONSTRATION

Master of Science in Computer Science (M.Sc.)

II-SEMESTER

Code	Name of the subject	Periods/week		Max. Marks		Total	Credits
		Theory	Lab	Ext.	Int.		
MSCS 2.1	Formal Languages & Automata Theory	4	--	70	30	100	4
MSCS 2.2	Relational Data Base Management Systems	4	--	70	30	100	4
MSCS 2.3	Advanced Operating Systems	4	--	70	30	100	4
MSCS 2.4	Elective I	4	--	70	30	100	4
MSCS 2.5	Elective-II	4	--	70	30	100	4
MSCS 2.6	Advanced JAVA Programming Lab	--	3	50	50	100	2
MSCS 2.7	Relational Data Base Management Systems Lab	--	3	50	50	100	2
Total		**20**	**6**	**450**	**250**	**700**	**24**

MSCS 2.1	FORMAL LANGUAGES & AUTOMATA THEORY	
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

1. Finite Automata and Regular Expressions: Basic Concepts of Finite State Systems, Deterministic and Non-Deterministic Finite Automata, Finite Automata with ϵ-moves, Regular Expressions, Mealy and Moore Machines, Two-Way Finite Automate, Applications of FSM.

2. Regular sets & Regular Grammars: Basic Definitions of Formal Languages and Grammars, Regular Sets and Regular Grammars, Closure Properties of Regular Sets, Pumping Lemma for Regular Sets, Decision Algorithm for Regular Sets, Myhill-Nerode Theorem, Minimization of Finite Automata.

3. Context Free Grammars and Languages: Context Free Grammars and Languages, Derivation Trees, Simplification of Context Free Grammars, Normal Forms, Pumping Lemma for CFL, Closure properties of CFL's, Decision Algorithm for CFL.

4. Push down Automata: Informal Description, Definitions, Push-Down Automata and Context free
   Languages, Parsing and Push-Down Automata.

5. Turing Machines: The Definition of Turing Machine, Design and Techniques for Construction of Turing Machines, Combining Turing Machines.

6. Universal Turing Machines and Undecidability : Universal Turing Machines. The Halting Problem, Variants of Turing Machines, Restricted Turing Machines , Decidable & Undecidable Problems - Post Correspondence Problem.

7. Chomsky Hierarchy of Languages: Regular Grammars, Unrestricted Grammars, Context Sensitive languages, Relationship between Classes of Languages.

Text books:

1. Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages and Computations – J.E. Hopcroft, & J.D. Ullman, Pearson Education Asia.

Reference books:

1. Introduction to languages and theory of computation – John C. Martin (MGH)
2. Theory of Computation, KLP Mishra and N. Chandra Sekhar, IV th Edition, PHI
3. Introduction to Theory of Computation – Michael Sipser (Thomson Nrools/Cole)

MSCS 2.2	RELATIONAL DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS	
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		Credits:4
Internal: 30 Marks	University Exam: 70 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

1. **Database Systems**: Introduction to the Database Systems, Introduction three layered Architecture, Data Modeling, Concepts of Relational Models and Relational Algebra.

2. SQL: Introduction to SQL Queries, Integrity Constraints, Joins, Views, Intermediate and Advanced SQL features and Triggers.

3. **Database Design**: Overview of the Design process, E-R Models, Functional dependencies and other kinds of dependencies, Normal forms, Normalization Techniques and Schema Refinement.

4. **Database Application Design and Development**: User Interfaces and Tools, Embedded SQL, Dynamic SQL, Cursors and Stored procedures, JDBC, Security and Authorization in SQL, Internet Applications.

5. **Query Evaluation:** Overview, Query processing, Query optimization, Performance Tuning.

6. **Database System Architectures**: Centralized and Client-Server Architecture, Server system Architecture, Parallel and Distributed database, Object based databases and XML. Advanced data types in databases. Cloud based data storage systems.

7. **Transaction Management**: Overview of Transaction Management, Transactions, Concurrency control, Recovery systems, Advanced Transaction Processing

8. **Case Studies**: Postgre SQL, Oracle, IBM DB2 Universal Database, Microsoft SQL Server.

Text Books:
1. Database System Concepts, Avi Silberschatz , Henry F. Korth , S. Sudarshan McGraw-Hill, Sixth Edition, ISBN 0-07-352332-1.

References:
1. Database Management Systems, Raghu Ramakrishnan, Johannes Gehrke,McGraw-Hill.
2. Schneider, Robert D & J. R. Garbus Optimizing SQL.

MSCS 2.3	ADVANCED OPERATING SYSTEMS	
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

1. Introduction To Operating Systems, Types Of Operating Systems, Operating System Structures. Operating-System Services, System Calls, Virtual Machines, Operating System Design And Implementation.

2. **Process Management**: Process Concepts, Operations On Processes, Cooperating Processes, Threads, Inter Process Communication, Process Scheduling, Scheduling Algorithms, Multiple -Processor Scheduling. Thread Scheduling.

3. **Process Synchronization & Deadlocks**: The Critical Section Problem, Semaphores, And Classical Problems Of Synchronization, Critical Regions, Monitors, Deadlocks,-System Model, Deadlocks Characterization, Methods For Handling Deadlocks, Deadlock- Prevention, Avoidance, Detection,& Recovery from Deadlocks.

4. **Memory Management & File System Implementation:** Logical Versus Physical Address Space, Paging And Segmentation, Virtual Memory, Demand Paging, Page Replacement Algorithms, Thrashing, File System Implementation -Access Methods, Directory Structure, Protection, File System Structure, Allocation Methods, Free Space Management, Directory Management, Device Drivers

5. **Distributed Operating Systems:** Distributed System Goals, Types Of Distributed Systems, Styles & Architecture Of Distributed Systems, Threads, Virtualization, Clients, Servers, Code Migration, and Communication in Distributed Systems.

6. **Distributed Systems & Synchronization:** Clock Synchronization, Logical Clocks, Mutual Exclusion, Global Positioning Of Nodes, Data-Centric Consistency Models, Client-Centric Consistency Models, Consistency Protocols

7. **Fault Tolerance, Security:** Introduction To Fault Tolerance, Process Resilience,, Reliable Client-Server Communication, Reliable Group Communication, Distributed Commit, Recovery, Secure Channels, Access Control, Security Management

8. **Case Study:** Over View Of UNIX, LINUX, Windows NT , Android And IOS Operating systems

Text Books:
1. Silberschatz & Galvin, _Operating System Concepts', Wiley.
2. ‒DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS‖, Second edition, Andrew S.Tanenbaum, Maarten Van teen.

References:
1. William Stallings-‒Operating Systems‖- 5th Edition - PHI
2. Charles Crowley, _Operating Systems: A Design-Oriented Approach', Tata Hill Co.,1998 edition.
3. Andrew S.Tanenbaum, _Modern Operating Systems', 2nd edition, 1995, PHI.
4. Advanced Concepts in Operating systems.Distributed, Database and Multiprocessor operating systems, Mukesh singhal, Niranjan G.Shivaratri, Tata McGraw Hill Edition.
5. Dhamdhere, ‒Operating Systems - A concept based approach‖, 2nd Edition, TMH, 2006.
6. Daniel P Bovet and Marco Cesati, ‒Understanding the Linux Kernel ‒, 3rd Edition,' Reilly, 2005.
7. Pradeep K. Sinha, ‒Distributed Operating Systems - Concepts and Design‖, 2nd Edition, IEEE 1997.

MSCS 2.4	Elective I **DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS**	
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

1. **Introduction –** Fundamentals of algorithmic problem solving – important problem type. Fundamentals of analysis of algorithms and efficiency – Analysis framework – Asymptotic Notations and Basic Efficiency classes – Mathematical Analysis of Non-recursive Algorithms – Mathematical Analysis of recursive Algorithms – Empirical Analysis of Algorithms – Algorithm Visualization

2. **Brute Force** – Selection Sort and Bubble sort – Sequential Search and Brute – Force String Matching – Closest Pair and Convex-Hull Problems by Brute Force – Exhaustive Search Divide-and-Conquer – Merge sort – Quick sort – Binary Search – Binary Tree Traversals and Related Properties – Multiplication of large integers and Strassen's Matrix Multiplication – Closest- Pair Convex-Hull Problems by Divide-and – Conquer

3. **Decrease – and – Conquer** – Insertion Sort – Depth-First Search and Breadth-First Search- Topological Sorting – Algorithms for Generating Combinatorial Objects – Decrease-by-a- Constant-Factor Algorithms – Variable-Size-Decrease Algorithms.

4. **Transform-and-Conquer** – Presorting – Gaussian Elimination – Balanced Search Trees – Heaps and Heap sort – Horner's Rule and Binary Exponentiation – Problem Reduction
   Space and Time Tradeoffs – Sorting by Counting – Input Enhancement in string Matching – Hashing – B-Trees

5. **Dynamic Programming** – Computing a Binomial Coefficient – Warshall's and Floyd's Algorithm – Optimal Binary Search Trees - The Knapsack Problem and MemoryFunctions

6. **Greedy Technique** – Prim's Algorithm – Kruskal's Algorithm – Dijkstra's Algorithm – Huffman Trees **Limitations of Algorithm Power** – Lower-Bound Arguments – Decision Trees – P, NP and NP – complete problems – Challenges of Numerical Algorithms

7. **Coping with the Limitations of Algorithms Power** – Backtracking – Branch-and-Bound – Approximation Algorithms for NP-hard Problems – Algorithms for solving Nonlinear Equations.

Text Book:

1. Introduction to Design & Analysis of Algorithms by Anany Levitin, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2003
2. Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms, Horowitz and Sahni, Galgothia publications.

Reference Books:

1. Introduction to Algorithms by Thomas H. Corman, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald R. Rivest & Clifford Stein, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, New Delhi.

MSCS 2.4	Elective I	IMAGE PROCESSING	
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week			**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**		**Total: 100 Marks**

1. **Fundamentals of Image Processing** : Image Acquisition, Image Model, Sampling, Quantization, Relationship Between Pixels, Distance Measures, Connectivity , Image Geometry, Photographic Film. Histogram: Definition, Decision Of Contrast Basing On Histogram, Operations Basing on Histograms Like Image Stretching, Image Sliding, Image Classification. Definition and Algorithm of Histogram Equalization.

2. **Image Transforms** : A Detail Discussion On Fourier Transform, DFT,FFT, Properties WALSH TransForm , WFT, HADAMARD Transform, DCT

3. **Image Enhancement**:

   a) Arithmetic and Logical Operations, Pixel or Point Operations, Size Operations,
   b) Smoothing Filters-Mean, Median, Mode Filters – Comparative Study
   c) Edge Enhancement Filters – Directorial Filters, Sobel, Laplacian, Robert, KIRSCH Homogeneity
   d) & DIFF Filters, Prewitt Filter, Contrast Based Edge Enhancement Techniques – Comparative Study
   e) Low Pass Filters, High Pass Filters, Sharpening Filters. – Comparative Study
   f) Colour Fundamentals and Colour Models
   g) Colour Image Processing.

4. **Image Enhancement** : Design of Low Pass, High Pass, EDGE Enhancement, Smoothening Filters in Frequency Domain. Butter Worth Filter, Homomorphic Filters in Frequency Domain Advantages of Filters in Frequency Domain, Comparative Study of Filters in Frequency, Domain and Spatial Domain.

5. **Image Compression:** Run Length Encoding, Contour Coding, Huffman Code, Compression Due to Change in Domain, Compression Due to Quantization Compression at the Time of Image Transmission. Brief Discussion on:- Image Compression Standards.

6. **Image Segmentatio**n: Characteristics of Segmentation, Detection of Discontinuities, Thresholding Pixel Based Segmentation Method. Region Based Segmentation Methods, Segmentation by Pixel Aggregation, Segmentation by Sub Region Aggregation, Histogram Based Segmentation, Spilt and Merge Technique, Motion in Segmentation

7. **Morphology**: Dilation, Erosion, Opening, Closing, Hit-And-Miss Transform, Boundary Extraction, Region Filling, Connected Components, Thinning, Thickening, Skeletons , Pruning Extensions to Gray – Scale Images Application of Morphology in I.P

8. **Image , Video & Multimedia Communications:** Multi-scale and multi-orientation representation; Geometry and texture representation; Object based representation; Hierarchical representation; Sparse representation, Multimedia with image and video content; Multimedia event synchronization;

Text Book:

1. Digital Image Processing, Rafael C. Gonzalez And Richard E. Woods, Addision Wesley

Reference Books:

2. Fundamentals Of Electronic Image Processing By Arthyr –R – Weeks, Jr.(PHI)
3. Image Processing, Analysis, And Machine Vision By Milan Sonka Vaclan Halavac Roger Boyle, Vikas Publishing House.
4. Digital Image Processing, S. Jayaraman, S. Esakkirajan& T. Veera Kumar, TMH
5. Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing, Chris Solomon, Tobi Breckon, Wiley-Blackwell

MSCS 2.4	Elective I	EMBEDDED SYSTEMS	
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week			**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**		**Total: 100 Marks**

1. **Examples of Embedded Systems** – Typical Hardware – Memory – Microprocessors – Busses – Direct Memory Access – Introduction to 8051 Microcontroller – Architecture- Instruction set – Programming.

2. **Microprocessor Architecture** – Interrupt Basics – The Shared-Data problem – Interrupt Latency.

3. **Round–Robin Architecture -** Round–Robin with Interrupts Architecture - Function-Queue- Scheduling Architecture – Real-Time Operating Systems Architecture – Selection of Architecture.

4. **Tasks and Task States** – Tasks and Data – Semaphores and Shared Data – Semaphore Problems – Semaphore variants.

5. **Message Queues** – Mailboxes – Pipes – Timer Functions – Events – Memory Management – Interrupt Routines in RTOS Environment.

6. **RTOS design** – Principles – Encapsulation Semaphores and Queues – Hard Real-Time Scheduling Considerations – Saving Memory Space – Saving Power.

7. **Host and Target Machines** – Linker/Locator for Embedded Software- Getting Embedded Software into the Target System.

8. **Testing on your Host Machine** – Instruction Set Simulators – Laboratory Tools used for Debugging.

Text Book:

1. The 8051 Microcontroller Architecture, Programming & Applications, Kenneth J. Ayala, Penram International.

2. An Embedded Software Primer, David E. Simon, Pearson Education , 2005.

Reference Book:

1. Embedded Systems: Architecture , Programming and Design, Raj Kamal, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2008

MSCS 2.5	Elective II	WEB TECHNOLOGIES
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

1. Introduction to HTML , Core Elements , Links and Addressing, Images , Text , Colors and Background, Lists, Tables and Layouts , Frames, Forms , Cascading Style Sheets.

2. Introduction to Java Scripts, Elements of Objects in Java Script, Dynamic HTML with Java Script

3. Document type definition, XML Syntax, XML Schemas, Document Object model, Presenting XML, Using XML Processors

4. JDBC OBJECTS- JDBC Driver Types, JDBC Packages, Database Connection, Statement Objects, Result Set.

5. JDBC and Embedded SQL - Tables, Inserting Data into Tables , Selecting Data from a Table, Meta Data ,Updating Table , Deleting data from Table , Joining Table , Calculating Data, Grouping and Ordering Data , Sub quires ,View.

6. Introduction to Servlet, Servlet Life Cycles, Servlet Basics, Tomcat Web Server, Configuring Apache Tomcat, Handling Client Request and Response, Handling Cookies, Session Tracking

7. Introduction to JSP, Benefits of JSP, Basic Syntax, Invoking Java code with JSP Scripting Elements, JSP Page Directive, Including Files in JSP Pages,

8. Introduction to Java Beans, Using JAVA Bean Components in JSP Documents, MVC Architecture.

Text Books:

1. Web Programming, building internet applications, 2nd Ed., Chris Bates, Wiley Dreamtech
2. The complete Reference HTML and DHTML, Thomas A. Powey
3. The complete Reference J2ME, James Keogh
4. Core Servlets and Java Server Pages, Marty Hall Larry Brown, Second Edition

Reference Books:

1. Internet , World Wide Web , How to program, Dietel , Nieto, PHI/PEA
2. Web Tehnologies, Godbole, kahate, 2nd Ed., TMH

MSCS 2.5	Elective II	Mobile Computing
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

1. **Introduction to Mobile Computing,** Overview of Mobile Technologies, Limitations, The Ubiquitous Network, Architecture for Mobile Computing, Three-Tier Architecture, Design Considerations for Mobile Computing, Mobile Computing Through Internet, Mobile Devises and Mobile-Enabled Applications.

2. **Introduction To Wireless Networking**, Various Generations of Wireless Networks, Wireless LANs, Advantages and Disadvantages of WLANs, Fixed Network Transmission Hierarchy, Differences in Wireless and Fixed Telephone Networks, Traffic Routing in Wireless Networks, WAN Link Connection Technologies, Cellular Networks.

3. **WLAN Topologies,** WLAN Standard IEEE 802.11, Comparison Of IEEE 802.11a, B, G and N Standards, Wireless PANs, Hiper LAN, Wireless Local Loop, ATM, Virtual Private Networks, Wireless Data Services, Common Channel Signaling, Various Networks for Connecting to The Internet.

4. **Emerging Technologies:** Introduction - Bluetooth - Radio Frequency Identification (RFID), WIMAX -Mobile IP - Ipv6 - Java Card, TCP/IP in the Mobile Setting, GSM and GPS

5. **Data Management Issues**, Data Replication For Mobile Computers, Adaptive Clustering for Mobile Wireless Networks, File System, Disconnected Operations, Data Services in GPRS -Applications for GPRS - Limitations - Billing and Charging.

6. **Communications** Asymmetry, Classification of New Data Delivery Mechanisms, Push-Based Mechanisms, Pull-Based Mechanisms, Hybrid Mechanisms, Selective Tuning (Indexing) Techniques. CDMA, GSM , Wireless Data, 3GNetworks and Applications

7. **Introduction to Mobile IP**, Introduction To Wireless Application Protocol, Application Layer MMS - GPRS Applications, Short Message Service (SMS): Mobile Computing Over SMS - SMS - Value Added Services Through SMS -Accessing the SMS Bearer.

Text Books:

1. Mobile Computing - Technology Applications And Service Creation, Asoke K Talukder and Roopa R.Yavagal, TMH 2006.
2. Mobile Cellular Communication, Gottapu Sasibhushana Rao,, Pearson Education, First Edition, 2013.

Reference Books:

1. Principles Of Computing, Uwe Hansmann, Lother Merk, Martin S.Nicklous, Thomas Staber, 2nd Ed., Springer International Edition.
2. Mobile Communications, J.Schiller, Addison-Wesley, 2003
3. Stojmenovic And Cacute, –Handbook Of Wireless Networks And Mobile Computing‖, Wiley, 2002.

MSCS 2.5	Elective II	Wireless Sensor Networks
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

1. **Introduction:** The vision of Ambient Intelligence, Application examples, Types of applications, Challenges for Wireless Sensor Networks(WSNs), Sensor networks vs Enabling Technologies for WSNs, **Single node architecture:** Hardware components, Energy consumption of sensor nodes, Some examples of sensor nodes, Operating systems and execution environments

2. **Network architecture:** Sensor network scenarios, Optimization goals and figures of merit, Design principles for WSNs,

3. **Physical layer and transceiver design considerations in WSNs:**
   MAC Protocols: Fundamentals of (wireless) MAC protocols, Low duty cycle protocols and wakeup concepts, Contention-based protocols, Schedule-based protocols, The IEEE 802.15.4 MAC protocol, How about IEEE 802.11 and Bluetooth

4. **Link layer protocols:** Fundamentals: tasks and requirements, Error control, Framing, Link management

5. **Naming and addressing:** Fundamentals, Address and name management in wireless sensor networks, Assignment of MAC addresses, Content-based and geographic addressing

6. **Routing protocols:** The many faces of forwarding and routing, Energy-efficient unicast, Broadcast and multicast, Geographic routing.

7. **Data-centric and content-based networking :** Introduction, Data-centric routing, Data aggregation, Data-centric storage

8. **Transport layer and Quality of Service:** The transport layer and QoS in wireless sensor networks, Coverage and deployment, Reliable data transport, Single packet delivery, Block delivery, Congestion control and rate control

Text Books:

1. Protocols and Architectures for Wireless Sensor Networks, Holger Karl, Andreas Willig., John Wiley & Sons Ltd, 2005

2. Network Management Fundamentals, Alexender Clemn CISCI Press2007

MSCS 2.6	Advanced JAVA Programming Lab	
Instruction: 3 Periods/week		**Credits:2**
Internal: 50 Marks	**University Exam: 50 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

Part-I

1. Java Program to Demonstrate Basic Concepts in Java

2. Program to demonstrate Multi threading using priorities

3. Program to demonstrate to demonstrate Files & string manipulators

4. Program to demonstrate Applet Program using Various Controls and perform Font animation

5. Program to demonstrate Menus, sub Menus, Popup Menus, Shortcut Keys, Check Boxes and Separators

6. Two Programs to demonstrate JDBC

7. Two Programs to demonstrate Servlets

8. Two Programs to demonstrate JSP

9. Two Programs to demonstrate Java Beans

10. Two Programs to demonstrate RMI

Part II Web Programming Lab Experiments

1. Design of the Web pages using various features of HTML and DHTML

2. Client server programming using servlets, ASP and JSP on the server side and java script on the client side

3. Web enabling of databases

4. Multimedia effects on web pages design using Flash.

Reference Books:

1. Internet and Web Technologies by Raj Kamal, Tata McGraw-Hill

2. Programming the World Wide Web by Robert W. Sebesta, Pearson Education

MSCS 2.7	**Relational Data Base Management Systems Lab**	
Instruction: 3 Periods/week		**Credits:2**
Internal: 50 Marks	**University Exam: 50 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

1. **Accessing the Database**: The first laboratory exercise is to connect to a database, populate it with data, and run very simple SQL queries. (Data Definition, Table Creation, Constraints, Insert, Select Commands, Update & Delete Commands.)
2. **Basic SQL:** This lab covers simple SQL queries. (Inbuilt functions in RDBMS.)
3. **Intermediate SQL:** This lab covers more complex SQL queries. (Nested Queries & Join Queries, Control structures)
4. **Advanced SQL:** This lab covers even more complex SQL queries. (Procedures and Functions, .PL/SQL, Cursors and Triggers)
5. **Database Access from a Programming Language:** This lab introduces you to database access from a programming language such as Java or C#. Although phrased using Java/JDBC, the exercise can be done using other languages, OBDC or ADO.NET APIs.
6. **Building Web Applications:** This lab introduces you to construction of Web applications. Although phrased using the Java Servlet API, the exercise can be done using other languages such as C# or PHP.
7. **Project:** Each student is assigned with a problem. The student is to develop a logical and physical database design for the problem and develop Forms, Menu design and Reports.

   A. The logical design performs the following tasks:

      1. Map the ER/EER diagrams to a relational schema. Be sure to underline all primary keys, include all necessary foreign keys and indicate referential integrity constraints.
      2. Identify the functional dependencies in each relation
      3. Normalize to the highest normal form possible

   B. Perform physical design based above logical design using Oracle/MSSQL on Windows platform and MySQL/PostgreSQL on Linux platform.

Sample Term Projects:

   1. Retailer database
   2. Automobile sales database
   3. Electronics vendor database
   4. Package delivery database
   5. Real estate database

References:

1) Database System Concepts, Avi Silberschatz , Henry F. Korth , S. Sudarshan, McGraw-Hill, Sixth Edition, ISBN 0-07-352332-1.
2) ORACLE PL/SQL by example. Benjamin Rosenzweig, Elena Silvestrova, Pearson Education 3rd Edition
3) ORACLE Database Log PL/SQL Programming Scott Urman, TMG Hill.
4) SQL & PL/SQL for Oracle 10g, Black Book, Dr.P.S. Deshpande.
   Oracle PL/SQL Programming, Steven Feuerstein, O'Reilly Publishers.

Master of Science in Computer Science (M.Sc.)

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Code	Name of the subject	Periods/week		Max. Marks		Total	Credits
		Theory	Lab	Ext.	Int.		
MSCS 3.1	Data Warehousing & Mining	4	--	70	30	100	4
MSCS 3.2	Object Oriented Software Engineering	4	--	70	30	100	4
MSCS 3.3	Network Security & Cryptography	4	--	70	30	100	4
MSCS 3.4	Elective III	4	--	70	30	100	4
MSCS 3.5	MOOCS-I		--	--	--	100	2
MSCS 3.6	OOSE Lab	--	3	50	50	100	2
MSCS 3.7	Network Programming & Web Programming Lab	--	3	50	50	100	2
MSCS 3.8	Seminar on Advanced Topics	--	--	--	--	--	3
	Total	**16**	**6**	**450**	**250**	**700**	**25**

Elective III: Artificial Intelligence / Operations Research / Cloud computing/ BigData Analytics

MOOCS-I :

Each student should learn any one of the following topics by registering for courses through Online instruction from standard e-learning portals like nptel, coursera, etc. and write the examination conducted as per the university norms.

List of topics for MOOCS-I:

Internet of Things/ R Programming for Data Analytics/ Data Visualization using Tableau/ MongoDB for Developers/ DevOps/Agile Technologies for Software Development

MSCS 3.1	**Data Warehousing & Data Mining**	
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

1. Introduction to Data Mining: Motivation and importance of Data Warehousing and Data Mining, Kinds of Data, Patterns, Technologies used, Major Issues in Data Mining., Data Mining Applications.

2. Understanding Data: Data Objects and Attributes Types, Statistical Descriptions of Data, Data Visualization, Estimating Data Similarity and Dissimilarity.

3. Data Warehouse and OLAP Technology: Basic Concepts of Data warehouse, Data Modeling using Cubes and OLAP, DWH Design and usage, Implementation using Data Cubes and indexing, types of OLAP servers, Data Generalization with Attribute Oriented Induction.

4. Data Preprocessing & Data Cube Technologies: need for Pre-processing the Data, Data Cleaning, Data Integration, Data Reduction, Data Transformation, Discretization and Concept Hierarchy Generation; Preliminary Concepts of Data Cube Computation, Data Cube Computation by Multi-way Array Aggregation for Full Cube

5. Mining Frequent Patterns Based on Associations and Correlations: Basic Concepts, Frequent Itemset Mining Methods: Apriori Algorithm, Association Rule Generation, Improvements to A Priori, FP-Growth Approach, Mining Frequent Patterns using Vertical Data Formats, Mining Closed and Max Patterns, Pattern Evaluation Methods

Text Book:
1. Data Mining- Concepts and Techniques by Jiawei Han, Micheline Kamber and Jian Pei – Morgan
Kaufmann publishers –--3rd edition

References:
1. Data Mining Techniques,   A.K.Pujari, University Press Data mining concepts by Tan, Steinbech, and Vipin Kumar - Pearson Edu publishers
2. Data Mining –Introductory and Advanced by Margarett Dunham -- Pearson Education publishers
3. Data Warehousing for Real –world by Sam Annahory-- Pearson Education publishers

MSCS 3.2	Object Oriented Software Engineering	
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		Credits:4
Internal: 30 Marks	University Exam: 70 Marks	Total: 100 Marks

1. **Introduction to Object Oriented Software Engineering**
   Nature Of The Software, Types Of Software , Software Engineering Projects, Software Engineering Activities, Software Quality, Introduction To Object Orientation, Concepts Of Data Abstraction, Inheritance & Polymorphism, Software Process Models-Waterfall Model, The Opportunistic Model , The Phased Released Model, The Spiral Model, Evolutionary Model, The Concurrent Engineering Model.

2. **Requirements Engineering:** Domain Analysis, Problem Definition And Scope, Requirements Definition, Types Of Requirements, Techniques For Gathering And Analyzing Requirements, Requirement Documents, Reviewing, Managing Change In Requirements.

3. **Unified Modeling Language & Use Case Modeling:** Introduction To UML, Modeling Concepts, Types Of UML Diagrams With Examples; User-Centred Design, Characteristics Of Users, Developing Use Case Models Of Systems, Use Case Diagram, Use Case Descriptions, The Basics Of User Interface Design, Usability Principles, User Interfaces.

4. **Class Design and Class Diagrams**: Essentials Of UML Class Diagrams, Associations And Multiplicity, Other Relationships, Generalization, Instance Diagrams, Advanced Features Of Class Diagrams, Interaction And Behavioural Diagrams: Interaction Diagrams, State Diagrams, Activity Diagrams, Component And Deployment Diagrams.

5. **Software Design And Architecture**
   The Process Of Design, Principles Leading To Good Design, Techniques For Making Good Design Decisions, Writing A Good Design Document., Pattern Introduction, Design Patterns: The Abstraction-Occurrence Pattern, General Hierarchical Pattern, The Play-Role Pattern, The Singleton Pattern, The Observer Pattern, The Delegation Pattern, The Adaptor Pattern, The Façade Pattern, The Immutable Pattern, The Read-Only Interface Pattern And The Proxy Pattern; Software Architecture Contents Of An Architecture Model, Architectural Patterns: The Multilayer, Client-Server, Broker, Transaction Processing, Pipe & Filter And MVC Architectural Patterns

Text Books:

1. Object-Oriented Software Engineering Practical software development using
    UML and Java by Timothy C. Lethbridge & Robert, Langaniere Mcgraw-Hill

Reference Books:

1. Object-Oriented Software Engineering: Using UML, Patterns and Java, Bernd Bruegge and Allen H. Dutoit, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education Asia.

2. Software Engineering: A Practitioner's Approach, Roger S Pressman.

3. A Practical Guide to Testing Object-Oriented Software, John D. McGregor; David A. Sykes, Addison-Wesley Professional.

MSCS 3.3	NETWORK SECURITY & CRYPTOGRAPHY	
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

1. **Introduction:** Introduction to Security, Security Approaches, Principles of Security; Security Services and Mechanism-confidentiality, Confidentiality, Authentication, Integrity, Non-repudiation, access Control and Availability; Conventional Encryption Principles, Conventional encryption algorithms, cipher block modes of operation, location of encryption devices, key distribution Approaches of Message Authentication, Secure Hash Functions and HMAC.

2. **Network Security**: A model for Internetwork security, Internet Standards and RFCs, Buffer overflow & format string vulnerabilities, Introduction to TCP/IP TCP , fire walls, session hijacking, ARP attacks, route table modification, UDP hijacking, and man-in-the-middle attacks, Virtual Private Networks, Brief Study on Cryptography and Security

3. **User Authentication Mechanisms:** Introduction, Authentication Basics, Passwords authentication tokens, Certificate based authentications, Biometrics based authentication, Kerberos, X.509 Directory Authentication Service, SSO Approaches

4. **Public Key Infrastructure:** Public key cryptography principles and algorithms, digital signatures, digital Certificates, Certificate Authority and key management, Public Key Cryptography Standards, Private Key Management, The PRIX Model, XML,PKI and Security,

5. **Symmetric Key Cryptographic Algorithms**: Overview of symmetric Key Cryptography Algorithm types and modes; DES, IDEA, RC5, BLOWFISH, AES Algorithms; Differential and Linear Cryptanalysis.

6. **Asymmetric Key Cryptographic Algorithms**: Overview of Asymmetric Key cryptography, RSA Algorithm, Symmetric and Asymmetric Key Cryptography Together, Digital Signature, Knap sack Algorithm and other Algorithms.

Text Book:

1. Network Security Essentials : Applications and Standards, William Stallings PEA.
2. Cryptography and Network Security, Atul Kahate, Tata McGraw Hill

Reference Books:

1. Hack Proofing your network, Ryan Russell, Dan Kaminsky, Rain Forest Puppy, Joe Grand, David Ahmad, Hal Flynn Ido Dubrawsky, Steve W.Manzuik, Ryan Permeh, Wiley Dreamtech

2. Fundamentals of Network Security, Eric Maiwald (Dreamtech press)

3. Network Security - Private Communication in a Public World, Charlie Kaufman, Radia Perlman, Mike Speciner, PEA/PHI.

4. Principles of Information Security, Whitman, Thomson.

5. Cryptography and network Security, Third edition, Stallings, PHI/PEA

6. Network Security: The complete reference, Robert Bragg, Mark Rhodes, TMH

7. Introduction to Cryptography, Buchmann, Springer

MSCS 3.4	Elective-III	**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

1. **Introduction to Artificial Intelligence:** Artificial Intelligence, AI Problems, AI Techniques, The Level of the Model, Criteria For Success. Defining the Problem as a State Space Search, Problem Characteristics , Production Systems, , Production System Characteristics

2. **Search:** Issues in The Design of Search Programs, Un-Informed Search, BFS, DFS; Heuristic Search Techniques: Generate-And- Test, Hill Climbing, Best-First Search, A* Algorithm, Problem Reduction, AO*Algorithm, Constraint Satisfaction, Means-Ends Analysis.

3. **Knowledge Representation:** Procedural Vs Declarative Knowledge, Representations and Mappings, Approaches to Knowledge Representation, Issues in Knowledge Representation, Logic Programming Forward Vs Backward Reasoning,

4. **Symbolic Logic:** Propositional Logic, First Order Predicate Logic: Representing Instance and is-a Relationships, Computable Functions and Predicates, Syntax & Semantics of FOPL, Normal Forms, Unification &Resolution, Representation Using Rules, Natural Deduction.

5. **Structured Representations of Knowledge:** Semantic Nets, Partitioned Semantic Nets, Frames, Conceptual Dependency, Conceptual Graphs, Scripts, CYC; Matching Techniques, Partial Matching, Fuzzy Matching Algorithms and RETE Matching Algorithms.

6. **Reasoning under Uncertainty:** Introduction to Non-Monotonic Reasoning, Truth Maintenance Systems, Logics for Non-Monotonic Reasoning, Model and Temporal Logics; Statistical Reasoning: Bayes Theorem, Certainty Factors and Rule-Based Systems, Bayesian Probabilistic Inference, Bayesian Networks, Dempster-Shafer Theory, Fuzzy Logic & Fuzzy Systems.

Text Books:

Artificial Intelligence, Elaine Rich, Mcgraw-Hill Publications

Reference Books:

1. Introduction To Artificial Intelligence & Expert Systems, Patterson, PHI
2. Artificial Intelligence, George F Luger, Pearson Education Publications
3. Artificial Intelligence, Robert Schalkoff, Mcgraw-Hill Publications
4. Artificial Intelligence And Intelligent Systems, N.P. Padhy, Oxford Publications

MSCS 3.4	Elective-III	OPERATIONS RESEARCH
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

1. Overview of Operations Research, Types of OR Models , Phases of Operations Research– OR Techniques, Introduction to Linear Programming, Formulation of Linear Programming Problem, Graphical Solution; Graphical Sensitivity Analysis,

2. Standard Form of LPP, Basic Feasible Solutions , Unrestricted Variables, Simplex Algorithm , Artificial Variables, Big M M e t h o d , Two Phase Simplex Method, Degeneracy, Alternative Optimal, Unbounded Solutions, Infeasible Solutions, Primal And Dual Problems And Their Relations, Dual Simplex Method

3. Transportation Problem as LPP, Initial Solutions, North West Corner Rule, Lowest Cost Method, Vogels Approximation Method, Optimum Solutions of TPP, Degeneracy in Transportation, Transportation Algorithms ,

4. Assignment Problem , Assignment Problem as LPP, Hungarian Method, Travelling Salesman Problem, Solutions Of TSP, Sequencing Problems, N-Jobs Two Machine Problems, N-Jobs K Machines Problems, Two-Jobs M- Machine Problems, Crew SchedulingProblems

5. Network Representation of A Project, CPM and PERT , Critical Path Calculations, Time – Cost Optimizations, PERT Analysis and Probability Considerations, Resource Analysis in Network Scheduling.

6. Replacement Problems-Individual And Group Replacement Policy, Reliability & System Failure Problems, Inventory-Factors Effecting Inventory-EOQ, Inventory Problems With and Without Shortages, Inventory Problems With Price Breakups, Multi Item Deterministic Problems. Probabilistic Inventory Problems

Text Books:

1. Operations Research, Kanti Swaroop, P.K. Gupta, Man Mohan, Sulthan Chand& Sons Education
2. Publishers Operations Research – An Introduction, Handy A Taha – Pearson Education .

Reference Books:

1. Operations Research Panneer Selvan Prentice Hall Of India.
2. Operations Research By S.D Sharma
3. Introduction To Operations Research, F.S. Hiller, G.J. Liberman, TMH
4. Operations Research, Richard Bronson, Schaum's Series, Mcgrawhill

MSCS 3.4	Elective-III	CLOUD COMPUTING
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week		**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

1. **Cloud Computing Basics** - Cloud Computing Overview, Applications, Intranets and the Cloud, First Movers in the Cloud. The Business Case for Going to the Cloud - Cloud Computing Services, Business Applications, Deleting Your Datacenter, Salesforce.com, Thomson Reuters.

2. **Organization and Cloud Computing** - When You Can Use Cloud Computing, Benefits, Limitations, Security Concerns, Regulatory Issues, Cloud Computing with the Titans - Google, EMC, NetApp, Microsoft, Amazon, Salesforce.com, IBMPartnerships.

3. **Hardware and Infrastructure** - Clients, Security, Network, Services. Accessing the Cloud - Platforms, Web Applications, Web APIs,Web Browsers. Cloud Storage - Overview, Cloud Storage Providers, Standards - Application, Client, Infrastructure, Service.

4. **Software as a Service** - Overview, Driving Forces, Company Offerings, Industries Software plus Services - Overview, Mobile Device Integration, Providers, Microsoft Online.

5. **Developing Applications** - Google, Microsoft, Intuit QuickBase, Cast Iron Cloud, Bungee Connect, Development, Troubleshooting, Application Management.

Text Books:

1. Cloud Computing-A Practical Approach, Anthony T. Velte, Toby J. Velte, Robert Elsenpeter. McGrawHill.

MSCS 3.4	Elective-III	BIGDATA ANALYTICS	
Instruction: 3 Periods + 1 Tut/week			**Credits:4**
Internal: 30 Marks	**University Exam: 70 Marks**		**Total: 100 Marks**

1. **Introduction to Big Data:** Big Data-definition, Characteristics of Big Data (Volume, Variety, Velocity, Veracity, Validity), Importance of Big Data , Patterns for Big Data Development, Data in the Warehouse and Data in Hadoop,

2. **Introduction to Hadoop:** Hadoop- definition, Understanding distributed systems and Hadoop, Comparing SQL databases and Hadoop, Understanding MapReduce, Counting words with Hadoop—running your first program, History of Hadoop, Starting Hadoop - The building blocks of Hadoop, NameNode, DataNode, Secondary NameNode, JobTracker and Task Tracker

3. **MapReduce** -A Weather Dataset, Analyzing the Data with Unix Tools, Analyzing the Data with Hadoop, Scaling Out, Hadoop Streaming, Hadoop Pipes, Developing a MapReduce Application - The Configuration API, Configuring the Development Environment, Running Locally on Test Data, Running on a Cluster, Tuning a Job, MapReduce Workflows

4. **HDFS:** Components of Hadoop -Working with files in HDFS, Anatomy of a MapReduce program, Reading and writing the Hadoop Distributed File system -The Design of HDFS, HDFS Concepts, The Command-Line Interface, Hadoop Filesystem, The Java Interface, Data Flow, Parallel Copying with distcp, Hadoop Archives

5. **MapReduce Programming:** Writing basic Map Reduce programs - Getting the patent data set, constructing the basic template of a Map Reduce program, Counting things, Adapting for Hadoop's API changes, Streaming in Hadoop, Improving performance with combiners.

Textbooks:

1. Dirk deRoos, Chris Eaton, George Lapis, Paul Zikopoulos, Tom Deutsch, ‒Understanding Big Data Analytics for Enterprise Class Hadoop and Streaming Data‖, 1st Edition, TMH,2012.

2. Hadoop: The Definitive Guide by Tom White, 3rd Edition, O'reilly

Reference Books:

1. Hadoop in Action by Chuck Lam, MANNING Publ.

2. Hadoop in Practice by Alex Holmes, MANNING Publishers

3. Mining of massive datasets, Anand Rajaraman, Jeffrey D Ullman, Wiley
   Publications.

MSCS 3.6	Object Oriented Software Engineering Lab	
Instruction: 3 Periods/week		**Credits:2**
Internal: 50 Marks	**University Exam: 50 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

1. The purpose of the Software Engineering Lab course is to familiarize the students with modern software engineering methods and tools, Rational Products. The course is realized as a project-like assignment that can, in principle, by a team of three/four students working full time. Typically the assignments have been completed during the semester requiring approximately 60-80 hours from each project team.

2. The goal of the Software Engineering Project is to have a walk through from the requirements, design to implementing and testing. An emphasis is put on proper documentation. Extensive hardware expertise is not necessary, so proportionate attention can be given to the design methodology.

3. Despite its apparent simplicity, the problem allows plenty of alternative solutions and should be a motivating and educating exercise. Demonstration of a properly functioning system and sufficient documentation is proof of a completed assignment.

4. Term projects are projects that a group student or might take through from initial specification to implementation. The project deliverables include.

Projects:
1. Documentation including
    A. A problem statement
    B. A requirements document
        a. A Requirements Analysis Document.
        b. A System Requirements Specification.
        c. A Software Requirements Specification.
2. A design document
    A. A Software Design Description and a System Design Document.

3. A test specification.

4. Manuals/guides for
    A. Users and associated help frames
    B. Programmers
    C. Administrators (installation instructions)

5. A project plan and schedule setting out milestones, resource usage and estimated costs.
6. A quality plan setting out quality assurance procedures
7. An implementation.

References:
1. Project-based software engineering: An Object-oriented approach, Evelyn Stiller, Cathie LeBlanc, Pearson Education
2. Visual Modelling with Rational Rose 2002 and UML, Terry Quatrini, Pearson Edusction
3. UML2 Toolkit, Hans -Erik Eriksson, etc; Wiley

MSCS 3.7	Network Programming Lab	
Instruction: 3 Periods/week		**Credits:2**
Internal: 50 Marks	**University Exam: 50 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

Part I Networks Lab Experiments

1. Identifying well known ports on a Remote System :By trying to listen to the various well known ports by opening client connections. If   the exception does not   occur   then the remote port is active else the remote port is inactive.

2. Writing a Chat application :

    i. One-One: By opening socket connection and displaying what is written by   one party to the other.
    ii. Many-Many (Broad cast): Each client opens a socket connection to the chat server and writes to the socket. Whatever is written by one party can be seen by all other parties.

3. Data retrieval from a Remote database: At the remote database a server listens for client connections. This server accepts SQL queries from the client, executes it on the database and sends the response to the client.

4. Mail Client:

    i. POP Client : Gives the server name , user name and password retrieve the mails and allow manipulation of mail box using POP commands.
    ii. SMTP Client : Gives the server name, send e-mail to the recipient using SMTP commands-

5. Simulation of Telnet: Provide a user interface to contact well-known ports, so that client-server interaction can be seen by the user.

6. Simple file transfer between two systems (without protocols): By opening socket connection to our server on one system and sending a file from one system to another.

7. TFTP- Client:To develop a TFTP client for file transfer. (Unix Network programming-Stevens.)

8. HTTP-Server: Develop a HTTP server to implement the following commands. GET, POST, HEAD, DELETE. The server must handle multiple clients.

Reference Books:

1. Java Network Programming, Harol, Orielly Publications

2. An Introduction to Computer Networking, Kenneth C. Mansfield Jr and James L. Antonakos, Pearson Education Asia

MSCS 3.8	Seminar on Advanced Topics	
Instruction: 3 Periods/week		**Credits:3**
Internal: 50 Marks	**University Exam: 50 Marks**	**Total: 100 Marks**

Purpose:
1. To enable a student to be familiar with Communication skills
2. Student is expected to Learn

a. How to Make a Presentation
   i. Verbal
   ii. Non Verbal
   iii. LCD based Power Point

b. How to write a report
   i. Abstract
   ii. Body
   iii. Conclusions
   iv. Executive Summary

c. Group Discussion
   i. Share the work with a group
   ii. Modularization of the work
   iii. Shareware Development

d. Communication
   i. Horizontal
   ii. Vertical

Students will be Given a Topic Of Importance and are Expected

A. To Present the Topic Verbally in 45minutes + Question Answering

B. To Present the Topic as a Report in 50 Pages

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Code	NAME OF THE SUBJECT	MAXIMUM MARKS			CREDITS
		INTERNAL	EXTERNAL	TOTAL	
MSCS 4.1	PROJECT/ THESIS WORK	50	50	100	14
	Total Credits (Complete Course)				**87**

Instructions for Project

1. Three Stages In Project adjudication:

   Stage I: Presentation of Concept Note & Problem Approval by Guide
   Stage II: Progress Approval by System Demonstration with results Internal -   **50 Marks**
   Stage III: Final Presentation with Documentation & External Viva-Voce -   **50 Marks**

2. Candidates can do their thesis work within the department or in any industry/research organization for two semesters (4th semesters). In case of thesis done in an industry/research organization, one advisor (Guide) should be from the department and one advisor (CO-Guide) should be from the industry/research organization.

3. A publication of a paper on the thesis work in a National/International Conference proceedings with presentation certificate or a paper on the thesis work be communicated to a National/International Journal & accepted for publication for the submission of thesis at the end of 4th semester is desirable.

4. The external examiner shall be nominated by the Chairman, Board of Examiners in CSSE as per the norms of the University.